

## Transitional Kindergarten



**Dr. Al Mijares**  
*Superintendent*

The kindergarten classroom of today is a very different place than most of us remember. As we strive to remain competitive in a global economy, our youngest students face a more challenging educational climate, and kindergarten curriculum is more rigorous than ever before. The challenging curriculum, coupled with California's longstanding trend of starting children in kindergarten at a younger age than most other states, has resulted in too many students beginning school without the maturity or social skills needed to succeed.

Research indicates that giving students under the age of five an extra year of academic preparation before they begin traditional kindergarten can make a big difference in their long term academic success. In fact, children who receive high quality early childhood education are less likely to be placed in special education or to be retained in later grades, and they are more likely to graduate from high school and attend college.

California's Kindergarten Readiness Act, signed into law in 2010, changed the kindergarten entry date from December 2 to September 1 so that children enter kindergarten at age five. The new entry date is being phased in beginning with the 2012-13 school year with full implementation in 2014-15. Along with this historic reform to kindergarten education, California legislators also created Transitional Kindergarten (TK) to address the needs of children who no longer have the option of beginning kindergarten before the age of five.

Taught by credentialed teachers, TK is the first year of a two-year kindergarten program available to students whose fifth birthdays fall between September 2 and December 2. TK is aligned with California's kindergarten standards and offers curriculum and classroom environments designed to support growth in the cognitive, physical, and social-emotional domains of development. For many children who do not have access to quality preschool, TK could make the difference in providing them with the foundation they need to be better prepared for success once they enter traditional kindergarten.

The Orange County Department of Education (OCDE) will support district leadership with implementing TK programs by offering a Transitional Kindergarten Teacher Spring Institute in May 2013 and creating a Transitional Kindergarten Teacher Network to focus on curriculum and assessment, along with planning and organizing the TK classroom. OCDE has also set up two model Transitional Kindergarten classrooms that offer tours and observations of teachers implementing curriculum. In collaboration with the California Kindergarten Association, OCDE will feature these model classrooms in a series of TK training videos that are scheduled for release in winter 2012.

High-quality early childhood programs like TK are designed to be a bridge between early learning and kindergarten. The academic and social gains provided by such programs are an important step to ensuring California's youngest students enjoy success in kindergarten and beyond.

For more information, visit [www.ocde.us/SEED/Pages/Transitional-Kindergarten.aspx](http://www.ocde.us/SEED/Pages/Transitional-Kindergarten.aspx).